PREDOCTORAL RESEARCH FELLOWSHIP
Application guidelines updated as of October 2, 2019

BACKGROUND AND PURPOSE
Predoctoral Research Fellowships support predoctoral students pursuing dissertation research with an epilepsy-relevant theme under the guidance of a mentor with expertise in epilepsy research. The research can encompass basic, translational, or clinical research into the causes, treatment, and consequences of epilepsy, seizures, and related disorders and their treatment.

The fellowship award offers up to $30,000 with $29,000 for stipend and and/or benefits, $1000 for travel support to the AES annual meeting, as well as one year of complimentary AES membership and registration for the AES annual meeting. The number of awards granted each year is contingent upon available funds.

TRAVEL GRANTS
Applicants have the option of applying for an additional travel award to attend a high-quality training course or conference to supplement the training received during their fellowship. Priority will be given to opportunities for hands-on training experiences. More details are available here. Applications for this supplemental travel support must be made at the time of full proposal submission.

CONTRIBUTING PARTNERS
AES is proud to partner with other philanthropic organizations to make dollars go further to support epilepsy researchers. If you grant permission during your application process, your application and its materials may be confidentially shared with other organizations to consider for full or partial support.

Two partner organizations - the NORSE Institute and FamilieSCN2A Foundation – have each committed to funding one grant in full across all of the research grant programs administered by AES, provided that a competitively reviewed proposal aligns with the priorities of their organization. Many other funding partners will co-fund a top-scored research proposal that aligns with the mission of their organization and competes for AES co-funding. Partner organizations and their funding priorities are available online.

APPLICATION DEADLINES AND AWARD DATES
- November 1, 2019: Application submission opens through proposalCENTRAL
- January 8, 2020: Full proposals due
- May 2020: Award notifications sent out
- July 1, 2020: Earliest award start date. May be delayed up to 3 months.
APPLICATION POLICIES

1. Prior unfunded applicants may reapply, but all applications will be treated as new submissions.
2. Only one application may be submitted from a given laboratory to the AES early career grant programs. Specifically, an individual may not serve as the primary mentor for more than one application across all mentored award programs. Similarly, an individual may not apply for a Junior Investigator Research Award and also be listed as the primary mentor on a proposal for a mentored award. If more than one application is submitted from a single laboratory (as reflected by the primary mentor or investigator) across the early career programs (Predoctoral Research Fellowship, Postdoctoral Research Fellowship, Research & Training Fellowship for Clinicians, Junior Investigator Research Awards, and Epilepsy Study Consortium Mini-Grants), only one of those proposals will be reviewed.
3. More than one application may be submitted from a single institution, but final funding decisions will take into account a preference to limit multiple awards to one institution.
4. Applicants may request a delay in the start date of up to 3 months.

ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA

Ineligible proposals will not be reviewed. If you have any questions regarding your eligibility, please contact AES Grants Staff at grants@aesnet.org before submitting a proposal.

Applicants must:
1. Be matriculating in a full-time doctoral (Ph.D.) program in a field relevant to epilepsy research.
2. Have a defined research plan and access to institutional resources to conduct the proposed project.
3. Have a qualified mentor(s) with expertise to supervise and provide guidance on the specific aspects of epilepsy related research targeted in the proposal. The mentor must not also be serving as the primary mentor for any other applications for early career grants to AES and must not be submitting a Junior Investigator Research Award (see Application Policy #2 above).
4. Have not previously been awarded an AES or an Epilepsy Foundation Predoctoral Fellowship.

In addition:
5. U.S. citizenship is not required; however, all research must be conducted in the U.S.
6. Applications are encouraged from women, members of minority groups, and people with disabilities.

EVALUATION CRITERIA

Applicant
- Does the applicant have the potential and commitment to develop as an independent and productive epilepsy researcher?
- Is the applicant’s academic record and research experience of high quality?

Mentor
- Is the mentor’s research qualifications and available resources appropriate?
- Is there (1) evidence of a match between the research interests of the applicant and the mentor and (2) a demonstrated ability and commitment of the mentor to help the mentee achieve his/her training goals?
- Is there evidence of an outstanding track record in training by the mentor to suggest that s/he will foster a successful research career outcome for this applicant?

Research proposal
- Is the research and training plan feasible for a one-year fellowship? How does that research and training plan fit into an overarching, longer-term research project and career trajectory?
- Does the research plan address a scientifically significant problem in epilepsy research, for example as framed by the 2014 NINDS Benchmarks for Epilepsy Research or the Institute of Medicine 2012 research recommendations around public health for epilepsy research?
• Is the project well-conceived, with clear hypotheses, potential alternative outcomes, and a strong scientific premise? Does it include clear hypotheses and potential alternative outcomes? Does it consider key biological variables like gender and include authentication of key biological and/or chemical resources, if appropriate, as defined by the NIH guidelines on rigor & transparency?

• Is a plan outlined for data-sharing? This is not a requirement but can sometimes provide added value.

**Applicant Statement & Training Plan**

• Will the proposed research project and training plan provide mentoring and experiences that will benefit the applicant’s career development in terms of scientific knowledge and research and professional skills?

• If appropriate based on the existing qualifications of the trainee and their career goals, is there a plan for the applicant to obtain training through courses, seminars, workshops, or national scientific meetings?

• Is there a specific plan for the applicant to attend national scientific meetings or workshops (especially the American Epilepsy Society annual meeting) and/or participate in appropriate networking activities?

**Environment**

• Are the research facilities, resources, and training opportunities adequate and appropriate, including faculty capable of productive collaboration with the candidate?

• Is the environment for scientific and professional development of the candidate of high quality?

**Separate Travel Award Request**

• An applicant’s travel award request (or lack thereof) will have no influence on whether their fellowship will be funded. Of the fellowships awarded, a limited number will be selected for a supplementary travel award to attend the workshop/conference that they propose. Travel award requests are more likely to be awarded if the proposed training is high quality, appropriately budgeted, matched to the applicant’s career goals, and difficult for the applicant to obtain without the benefit of AES support. Hands-on training opportunities will be prioritized.

**Award Policies**

**Funding Support**

Successful applicants receive up to $30,000 over a twelve-month period of the award. This includes up to $29,000 as stipend and $1,000 for travel support plus complimentary registration to attend the Annual Meeting of the American Epilepsy Society. Fellowship recipients will also receive a complimentary one-year AES membership. Quarterly payments are made to the institution for direct expense of the fellow (salary and benefits) and AES meeting travel costs ONLY. Travel must be conducted during the funding period. No indirect costs are provided. Submission of scientific and financial reports upon completion of the project is a requirement.

**Support from Other Sources**

Supplementation of the stipend with other grants or by the fellowship institution is permissible, but fellows may not accept other fellowships or similar awards during the AES Fellowship. Exceptions may be considered but not guaranteed if the combined total of the awards does not exceed the standard support level for the institution and the fellow will have protected time to complete the training and research proposed to AES. If similar awards are obtained during the review or tenure of the AES Fellowship, the applicant/recipient must inform AES in writing so that a decision can be made about continuation of the award.

**Use of Human Subjects/Tissues in Research**

When human subjects or tissues are to be used in a research project, it is the responsibility of the grantee to ensure that the project receives approval from his/her Institutional Review Board. A copy of that Board’s current approval notice and a copy of the patient informed consent form should be submitted with the application if
they are available. If not submitted with an application selected for an award, these documents must be submitted at least two weeks before the award start-date. If the research plan has already been approved or exempted by an IRB, because the grantee’s proposed workplan is encompassed by an existing research project grant, then this documentation will be sufficient provided that the IRB concludes that the participation of the grantee does not lead to a substantial modification of the research plan.

Use of Animals in Research
When animals and/or animal tissues will be used, it is the responsibility of the grantee to ensure that the project receives approval from the Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee. If available, a copy of these documents should be submitted with the application. If not submitted with an application selected for an award, these documents must be submitted at least two weeks before the award start-date. If the research plan has already been approved or exempted by an IACUC, because the grantee’s proposed workplan is encompassed by an existing research project grant, then this documentation will be sufficient provided that the IACUC concludes that the participation of the grantee does not lead to a substantial modification of the research plan.

All entities that receive funding from the American Epilepsy Society must adhere to the following principles:
1. Animals shall be used in biomedical research only when no other means of obtaining scientifically sound, valid, and useful results are available.
2. The minimum number of appropriate animals required to obtain and validate results shall be used.
3. The acquisition, care, and use of animals must be in accordance with all applicable federal, state and local laws and regulations.
4. Certifications must be received from research facilities prior to being approved for a research fellowship that the facility(ies), its researchers, and employees adhere to the Animal Welfare Act and the National Research Council Guide for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals; and any appropriate U.S. Department of Agriculture or National Institutes of Health regulations and standards must be followed.
5. In cases requiring the death of an animal, only the most appropriate and humane form of euthanasia shall be used consistent with the purpose of the research.

APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS

Full proposals: due by January 8, 2020 at 5:00pm Eastern Time

Proposals must be submitted through proposalCENTRAL (https://proposalcentral.altum.com/).

- Applicants who do not yet have an account with proposalCENTRAL will need to register as a new user and provide the requested professional profile information before proceeding.
- Once logged in as a user, go to the Grant Opportunities tab, and filter the list to display American Epilepsy Society Awards.
- Locate AES Predoctoral Research Fellowship and click on Apply Now to begin an application.

Please read these full instructions carefully. Plan in advance to ensure all components will be completed before the application deadline. Additional instructions will be available on screen in proposalCENTRAL and within downloadable templates for proposal attachments. No applications, nor any parts of or updates to the application, will be accepted if submitted after the deadline or if sent directly to AES offices by electronic or U.S. mail.

Required components of the proposal include the following sections to be completed as online forms or submitted as individual proposal attachments in PDF format. Additional instructions will be available on screen in proposalCENTRAL and within downloadable templates for proposal attachments.
Questions?

- For technical difficulties with proposalCENTRAL, please contact their help desk at pcsupport@altum.com or 1-800-875-2562 (toll-free US & Canada).
- For questions about your application, eligibility, or the review process, contact Jennifer Brummet PhD at grants@aesnet.org.

1. Title Page:
   a. **Enter the title of your proposal** (max 75 characters)
   b. **Categorize your research type, classification, and the type of epilepsy/seizure under investigation.**
      The categories that you select will not influence your eligibility for funding. They will be used to help select appropriate reviewers for your proposal and, in the long-term, for AES to evaluate our review and funding processes. Definitions for most categories are available at the end of these instructions.

      **Research Type (basic, translational, or clinical).** Please select the primary type of research that best fits your proposal. Because multiple categories can apply to a given research proposal, please also estimate what percentage of your proposed work would fit each category.

      **Research classification.** Please select the classification that best fits your proposal. If multiple classifications apply to your research, select a secondary classification.

      **Type of epilepsy or seizure under investigation.** Select the category that best fits your proposal. If multiple categories apply to your research, select a secondary classification.

   c. **AES Funding Partners.** Indicate if you give AES permission to share your application confidentially with funding partners, including but not limited to those listed on the AES website here.

      If your research aligns with the priorities of a specific partner organization, you may identify them in the open textbox to ensure that your proposal is flagged for their attention. If your proposal does not align with the priorities of a partner organization, do not be alarmed! Most awards will be funded by AES based on the most meritorious proposals across all fields of epilepsy research.

   d. **Travel award supplement:** Indicate if you intend to apply for supplemental travel award support. See Section 12 below for more information.

2. **Download Templates and Instructions.** This guidelines document and all proposal attachment templates can be downloaded here.

3. **Enable Other Users to Access This Proposal:** This screen allows you to give other users viewing, editing, or administrative access to your grant application, if necessary, such as your mentor or financial officers at your institution. Please inquire internally in your department and your institution’s office of sponsored projects (or corresponding office) to understand who should be able to access your proposal.

4. **Applicant/PI:** Applicant information is pre-loaded from the applicant’s PROFESSIONAL PROFILE. Double-check that the information is complete and correct. If it is not, click Edit Professional Profile to update. This information is pre-loaded from the applicant’s PROFESSIONAL PROFILE. Double-check that the information is complete and correct. If it is not, click Edit Professional Profile to update.

   a. **ORCID ID (optional):** Please provide your ORCID ID through your Professional Profile (within Personal Data for Applications). If you do not already have an ORCID ID, you may create one through the provided link in the bottom of the Personal Data for Applications file. The ORCID ID is a
persistent digital identifier that distinguishes you from other researchers, helping to ensure that your professional activities over time are linked to your identity. Learn more at https://orcid.org/

5. Institution and Contacts:
   a. Institution information is pre-loaded from the applicant’s INSTITUTIONAL PROFILE. Double-check that the information is complete and correct. If it is not, click Edit Institutional Profile to update.
   b. Enter the requested contacts in the table provided. Select the appropriate signing official and financial officer from the drop-down list or enter the email address of a new official and click on ADD. Complete the information form, and click on the SAVE or CLOSE WINDOW link, and the added official will be listed as the assigned signing official or financial/fiscal officer. Enter the correct contact and address to which award payments should be sent if this proposal is selected for funding.

   **IMPORTANT:** Please confirm with your institution that all information and contacts listed on this page are correct. If the application is selected for funding, this contact information will be used for grants administration and financial correspondence.

6. Key Personnel: Indicate key personnel other than the applicant/PI who will contribute significantly to the execution of the proposal, including your mentor and/or co-mentor. This may also include collaborators, consultants, postdocs, students, and others.

7. Letters of Reference: Use this section to request blind submission of a letter from a reference who is familiar with your research and training. Please start this process early to ensure submission by the application deadline. (One letter of reference is required; an additional letter is optional.) Do not use this section to submit the required letter from your mentor(s) for this application. The letter from the mentor must be submitted as a Proposal Attachment (see below).

8. Lay Summary & Abstract (and keywords):
   a. Describe the proposed research project for both general (lay) and scientific audiences (maximum 1500 characters including spaces for each abstract).
   b. Select keywords that describe the specific focus of your research. At least two keywords are required, and up to five are allowed. Please select keywords carefully, as they will aid in matching your application to appropriate reviewers.

9. Organization Assurances: Use this section to indicate use of human subjects, human tissue, or vertebrate animals, and to confirm institutional assurances. All assurances should be provided at the time of the application if available, and documentation must be provided before funding can begin for awarded proposals. See Award Policies above for more information.

10. Proposal Attachments: Attachments must be uploaded as PDFs. Where noted, templates will be available for download on proposalCENTRAL. Select the appropriate attachment type and upload as instructed onscreen.
    a. **Signed Signature Page:** You will need to download this item in the SIGNATURE PAGE(S) section and have signed by the designated signing official (required) from the institution’s sponsored research office (or equivalent), and then re-upload the signed page as a proposal attachment. The sections of the signature page will populate from the corresponding application sections above. Please make sure the fields on the Signature Page are complete before having it signed.
    b. **Applicant and mentor biosketches:** Provide using the NIH-style format that is appropriate to the career stage. If co-mentors are proposed, include a biosketch for each co-mentor. (template available if needed).
    c. **Research Plan:** Please use the template provided and include the following elements: specific aims, background and significance, previous work directly related to this research (if available), research
plan and methods, and data-sharing plan (if any). Refer to p2-3 of these application guidelines to view the evaluation criteria for this section. Use at least 11 pt font and at least ½ inch margins. Maximum 6 pages, not including references.

d. **Applicant Statement and Training Goals:** Please use the template provided and include the following elements. Use at least 11 pt font and at least ½ inch margins. (maximum 2 pages)
   
i. Describe your long-term career goals and your reason for choosing epilepsy as an area of research training.
   
ii. Describe the research training you will receive during the fellowship term and how this training will contribute to your career goals. This may include both training in the laboratory and didactic training outside of the laboratory such as courses, workshops, and conferences.
   
iii. Describe your plans beyond the proposed fellowship period and how you imagine your training and research in the epilepsy field will continue. As applicable, discuss how the proposed fellowship will facilitate your transition to the next career stage.

e. **Other Support:** Please use the templates provided to list all other past (last 3 years), current, and pending support for the applicant's research and/or research training, and for the primary mentor’s research. Other Support includes: all financial resources available in direct support of an individual's research and/or research training, including but not limited to research grants, research training fellowship awards, cooperative agreements, contracts, and/or institutional awards. Recognition awards, prizes, or gifts do not need to be included.

f. **Facilities Available:** Provide a profile of the institutional environment and the facilities available. Use at least 11 pt font and at least ½ inch margins. (no page limit, template available)

g. **Proposal Development:** Please identify the specific roles of the applicant and the mentor(s) in the development of this fellowship proposal. Use at least 11 pt font and at least ½ inch margins. (no page limit, template available)

h. **Letter of support from the project mentor:** The mentor letter should describe the research training plan developed for the applicant, including the skills and techniques the applicant will learn as well as any classes, seminars, professional development activities, and opportunities to participate in conferences and other interactions with the research community. In addition, the letter should describe the applicant’s qualifications for this fellowship and how the mentor’s expertise and mentorship experience will contribute to his/her future success as a researcher. If one or more co-mentors are proposed, the letter from the primary mentor should clearly describe their roles in the applicant’s training. **IMPORTANT:** It is the applicant’s responsibility to provide these instructions to the mentor(s) for the proposed fellowship.

i. **Other proposal attachments (optional):** Examples of additional optional attachments (if applicable) include letters of support from collaborators or consultants, or documentation related to approval for the use of vertebrate animals or human subjects. (See Policies and Procedures; IRB/IACUC documentation will be required prior to funding if selected for an award).

11. **Demographic Information:** Applicant information is pre-loaded from the applicant’s PROFESSIONAL PROFILE. All demographic information is voluntary. AES is committed to supporting a strong, diverse, and inclusive research workforce. If you choose to provide information such as gender, race and ethnicity, or disability status, it will be used to help AES understand our granting programs through analysis of de-identified aggregated data. Such demographic information will not be available to the reviewers of your research proposal.

12. **Travel Award application (optional):** If you indicated on the Title Page that you would like to apply for the Travel award, you may upload a one-page pdf here to request additional support of $2,000-$4,000 for a travel award to enhance your research and training experience. The pdf that you load should be no more than one page, 11pt font, minimum of ½ inch margins. It should identify the meeting to which you would
like to travel and explain why this travel would offer an important training opportunity for your career. Include a budget with projected costs for attending the meeting including travel, registration, etc. Explain whether other sources of funding are available for this travel, including whether the remaining costs could be covered if the AES travel award does not full cover the costs of the meeting. More information on these travel awards, including eligibility and evaluation criteria, can be found at the AES website. These travel awards are not intended to support travel to the annual AES meeting but instead to other training workshops in research methodology or to high quality research conferences, with preference given to hands-on training experiences.

13. Validate: Click the VALIDATE button to check for any missing REQUIRED information or files. All missing required information will be listed on the screen. Please correct any missing information before submitting your application.

14. Submit: You will be unable to submit if you have not provided all the required information. Any missing information will be listed on the screen. If your submission is successful, you will receive a confirmation message on the screen and a confirmation will be sent to the applicant.

CONTACT INFORMATION
If you encounter technical difficulties with proposalCENTRAL, please contact their help desk at pcsupport@altum.com or 1-800-875-2562 (toll-free US & Canada).

If questions arise about your application and the review process, contact Jennifer Brummet, PhD at grants@aesnet.org.
### Category Lists & Definitions, for Fields Completed on the Title Page

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Research Type</th>
<th>Definitions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Basic</strong></td>
<td>Basic research is the systematic study of the fundamental aspects of phenomena and of observable facts without specific development of processes, products or clinical applications. Projects typically include studies of the mechanisms of normal or disease related processes at the molecular, cellular, systems or organ level.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Translational</strong></td>
<td>Translational research is defined here as research to actively develop and/or refine specific processes, products, clinical applications, and implementation practices that can ultimately be used by patients or healthcare providers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Clinical</strong></td>
<td>Patient-oriented research, possibly with basic or translational goals, that is conducted with human subjects or on material of human origin (e.g. tissues, specimens and cognitive phenomena) for which an investigator directly interacts with human subjects. Excluded from this definition are in vitro studies that utilize human tissues but cannot be linked to a living individual. Patient-oriented research can encompass physical or behavioral aspects of epilepsy, therapeutic interventions, applications of new technologies, clinical trials, epidemiologic studies, outcomes research, public health, and health services research.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Epilepsy or Seizure Type. This listing has been revised from previous years in response to the [2017 Classification of Seizures Types](#) by ILAE.

- Seizures – Focal or localization-related
- Seizures – Generalized
- Seizures – combined generalized & focal
- Seizures – unknown type
- Seizures – catamenial
- Seizures – early life
- Seizures – febrile
- Seizures – neonatal
- Seizures – Status Epilepticus
- Seizures – other
- Seizures in childhood
- Seizures in pregnant women
- Seizures in geriatric populations
- Seizures in other disorders (e.g. Alzheimer’s, Autism, alcohol abuse, addiction, renal failure, hepatic encephalopathy, Fragile X)
- Epilepsy – Autosomal Dominant Epilepsy w Auditory Features (ADEAF)
- Epilepsy – Autosomal-Dominant Nocturnal Frontal Lobe Epilepsy (ADNFLE)
- Epilepsy – Childhood Absence Epilepsy (CAE)
- Epilepsy – Childhood Epilepsy with Centrottemporal Spikes (formerly BECTS)
- Epilepsy – Dravet Syndrome
- Epilepsy – Early Myoclonic Encephalopathy (EME)
- Epilepsy – Epileptic Encephalopathies
- Epilepsy – Genetic Epilepsy with Febrile Seizures plus (GEFS+)
- Epilepsy – Hemiconvulsion–Hemiplegia–Epilepsy
- Epilepsy – Infantile Spasms (IS)
- Epilepsy – Juvenile Absence Epilepsy (JAE)
- Epilepsy – Juvenile Myoclonic Epilepsy (JME)
- Epilepsy – KCNQ2 Encephalopathy
- Epilepsy – Landau-Kleffner syndrome (LKS)
- Epilepsy – Lennox-Gastaut Syndrome (LGS)
- Epilepsy – Ohtahara Syndrome
- Epilepsy – Polyhydramnios, Megalencephaly and Symptomatic Epilepsy Structural Syndrome (PMSE)
- Epilepsy – Progressive Myoclonus Epilepsies (PME)
- Epilepsy – Reflex Epilepsies
- Epilepsy – Self-limited neonatal seizures or familial neonatal epilepsy (formerly BFNE)
- Epilepsy – Temporal Lobe Epilepsy (TLE)
- Epilepsy – Unknown or other
- Epilepsy – West Syndrome
- Etiology – celiac disease, epilepsy, and cerebral calcification syndrome
- Etiology – Encephalitis
- Etiology – genetic
- Etiology – Alpers Syndrome
- Etiology – Angelman Syndrome
- Etiology – Lafora disease
- Etiology – other
- Etiology – PCDH19 Epilepsy
- Etiology – SCN8A
• Etiology – immune
• Etiology – anti-AMPA receptor antibody
• Etiology – anti-LGI antibody
• Etiology – antibody-mediated
• Etiology – anti-GABA-B receptor antibody
• Etiology – anti-GAD65 antibody
• Etiology – anti-NMDA receptor encephalitis
• Etiology – Rasmussen encephalitis
• Etiology – voltage-gated potassium channel antibody
• Etiology – infectious
• Etiology – Bacterial meningitis / meningoencephalitis
• Etiology – Cerebral malaria
• Etiology – cerebral toxoplasmosis
• Etiology – CMV
• Etiology – HIV
• Etiology – Neurocysticercosis
• Etiology – Nodding Syndrome
• Etiology – other/unknown
• Etiology – Tuberculosis
• Etiology – metabolic
• Etiology – Biotinidase and holocarboxylase synthase deficiency
• Etiology – central folate deficiency
• Etiology – creatine disorders
• Etiology – folinic acid responsive seizures
• Etiology – glucose transporter 1 (GLUT1) deficiency
• Etiology – mitochondrial disorders
• Etiology – peroxisomal disorders
• Etiology – pyridoxine dependent epilepsy/PNPO deficiency
• Etiology – Succinic Semialdehyde Dehydrogenase Deficiency
• Etiology – steroid responsive encephalopathy with autoimmune thyroiditis (Hashimoto disease)
• Etiology – structural
• Etiology – Hypothalamic Hamartoma with Gelastic Seizures
• Etiology – Malformations of Cortical Development
• Etiology – other/unknown
• Etiology – Sturge-Weber Syndrome
• Etiology – Tuberous Sclerosis Syndrome
• Etiology – Post-traumatic epilepsy (PTE)
• Etiology – hypoxia-ischemia
• Comorbidity or consequence
• Comorbidity or consequence – behavioral, psychosocial, or cognitive co-occurring condition
• Comorbidity or consequence – SUDEP
• Epilepsy imitator – headache
• Epilepsy imitator – movement disorders
• Epilepsy imitator – Non-Epileptic Events
• Epilepsy imitator – paroxysmal non-epileptic event
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Research Classification</th>
<th>Definitions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Etiology</td>
<td>Research included in this category aims to identify the causes or origins of epilepsy and its co-occurring conditions- genetic, infectious, metabolic, environmental, or other factors, and the interactions between these factors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mechanism of Disease</td>
<td>Research included in this category looks at the biology of how epilepsy/seizures starts and progresses as well as normal biology relevant to these processes. Research may also look at the biology of co-occurring conditions as they relate to epilepsy patients, such as depression, anxiety, autism, Alzheimer’s, and traumatic brain injury.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevention</td>
<td>Research included in this category looks at identifying interventions which reduce the risk of developing epilepsy or its co-occurring conditions by reducing exposure to risk factors and/or increasing protective factors. Interventions may target lifestyle or behavioral changes and may involve drugs, devices, or vaccines.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Detection/Diagnosis/Prognosis</td>
<td>Research included in this category focuses on identifying and testing biomarkers, technology methods or predictive models that are helpful in detecting and/or diagnosing as well as predicting the outcome or chance of recurrence of seizures and/or co-occurring conditions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treatment Development or Evaluation</td>
<td>Research included in this category focuses on developing and testing treatments, such as novel therapeutics, devices or other interventions to target seizures and co-occurring conditions.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outcomes</td>
<td>Research included in this category includes a broad range of areas: surveillance and epidemiology; ethics, education and communication approaches for health care professionals, patients and families, and community members; patient care and health care services research; self-management interventions, effectiveness research and phase 4 trials</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Model Systems</td>
<td>Research included in this category looks at the development of new animal models, cell cultures and computer simulations and their application to other studies across the spectrum of epilepsy research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Technology and Methodology</td>
<td>Research included in this category is primarily focused on developing new technologies and methodologies for use in epilepsy research, clinical care, or self-management.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>